

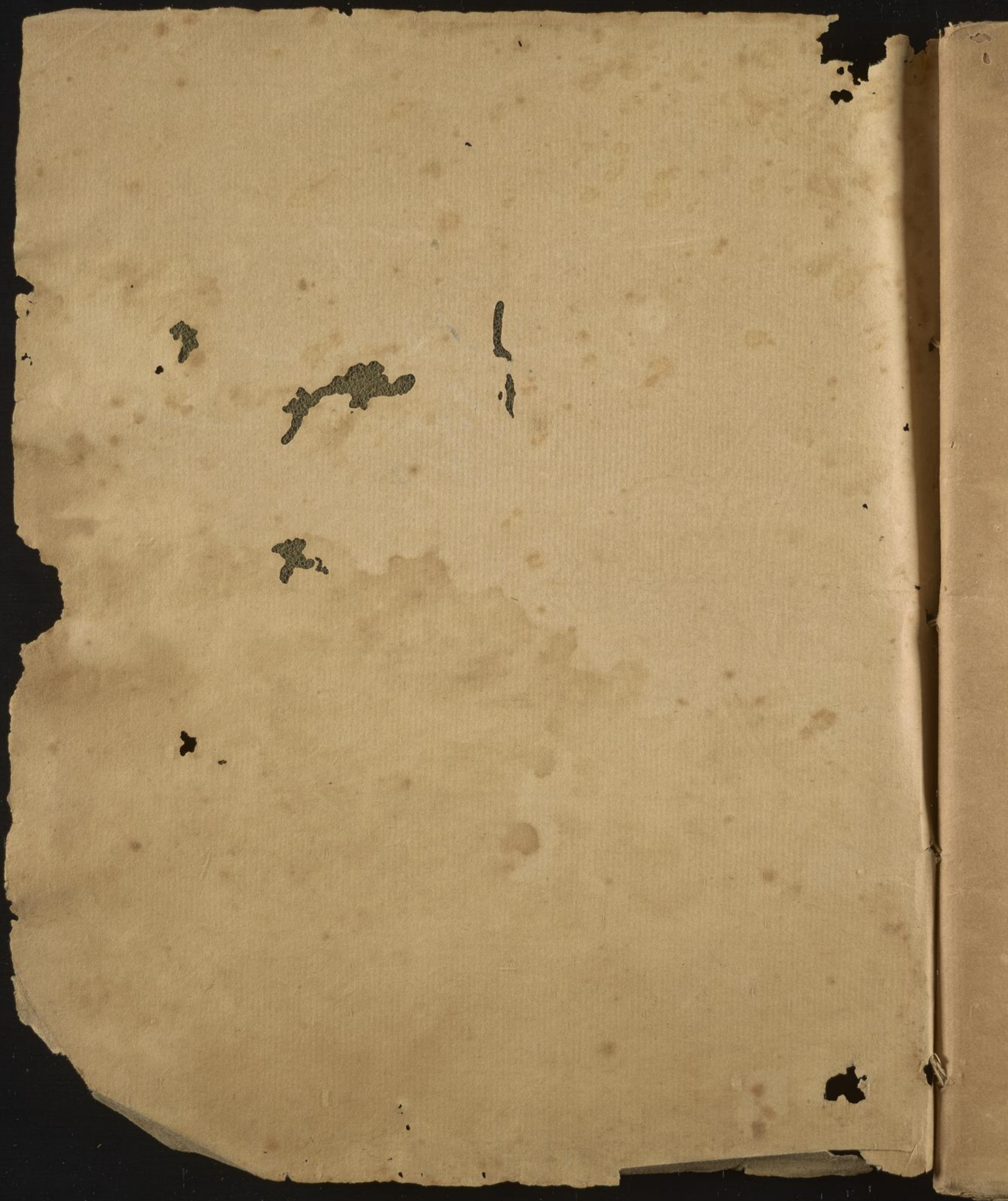
Yc2,

7400.F.30

Cases of
Chronic Diseases.
Began in Philad:
1770.

By
W. Rush
1783

the
to
1783

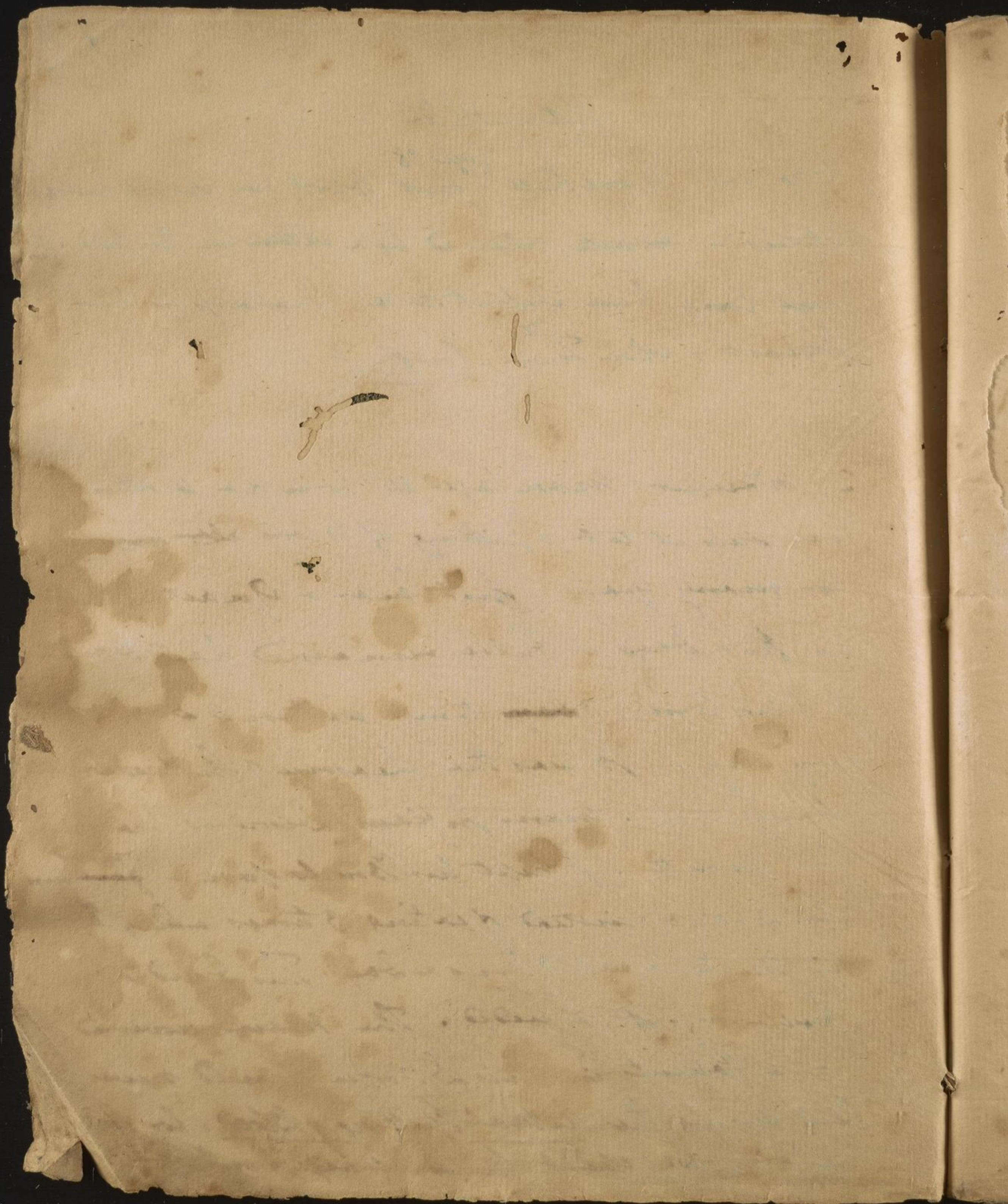


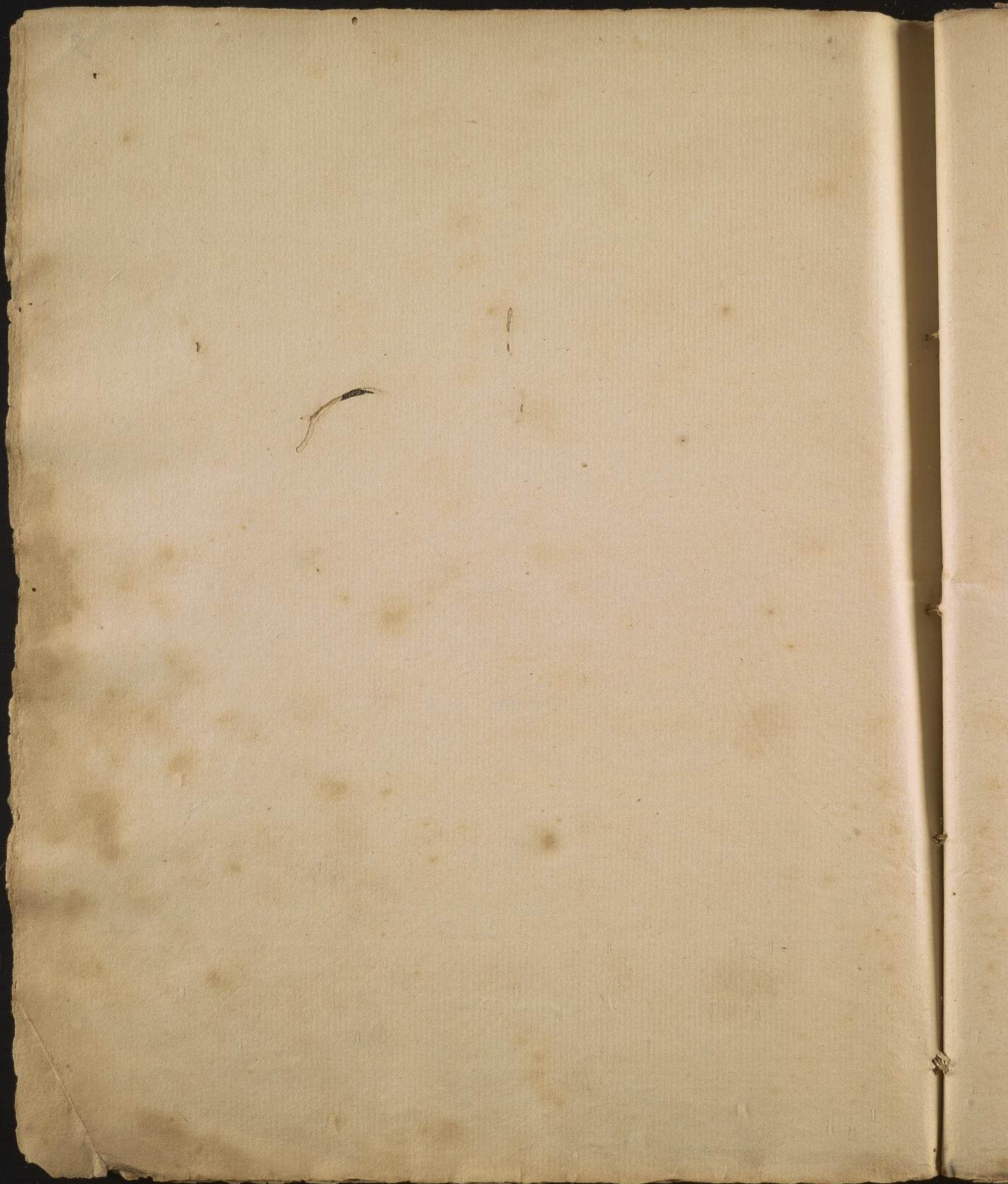
Hæmoptoe.

1. 1770 — Nurse Rice (aged 38) spit blood in small quantities — much relieved by a seton in her side. She had long been subject to a weakness in her breast — slow Fever — Cough &c.

2. M^r Leiper's Man (aged 24) born of a mother who was subject to a Spitting of blood ~~at~~ ^{for} many years — Spit near a Quart of blood in two days — Pulse remained hard & full. I bled him 3 ~~days~~ times within 4 days — blood very viscid — It was the Season of Inflammation being June. many Inflamm^y Disorders prevailed this month. I kept his Bowels open — ^{ordered} ~~gave~~ him low Diet, & instead of eating 3 times a day, ~~to divide~~ his meals, I eat 6 times a day. This I did to prevent Irritation. It succeeded. The man recovered.

— a Patient in this Disorder should never be bled during the actual Spitting of Blood, for by so doing we check the discharge from the lungs.





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Epilepsy.

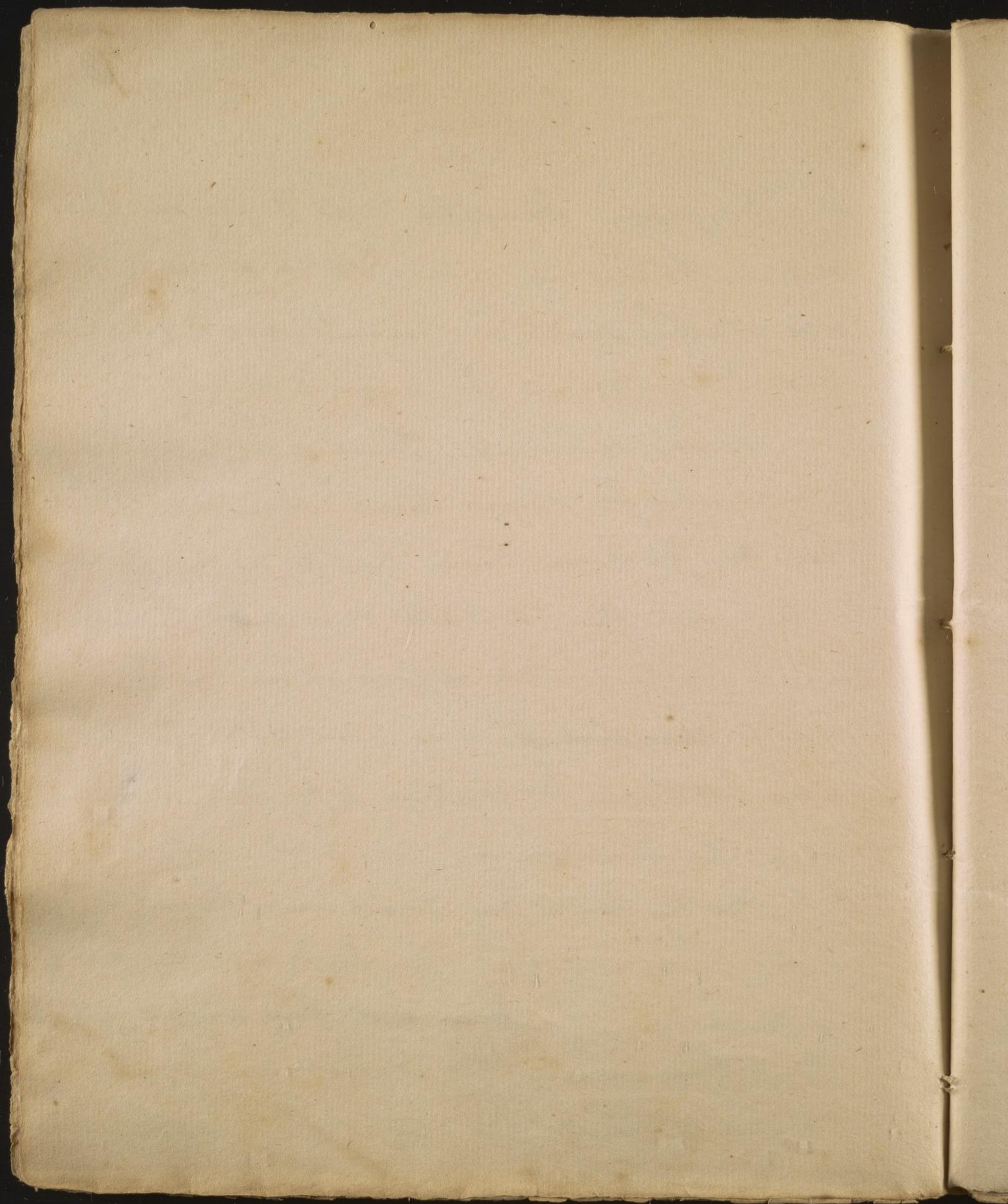
M^{rs} Ferguson's Daughter (aged 18) from being
bed in the Foot in a bed fold in Decem^r 1769.
was imm^d. seized wth Convulsions of $\frac{1}{2}$ Hysteri
kind w^{ch} continued for near a month - till
her Menses returned. These Fits returned every
2 or 3 weeks for some time. She took Bark
Steel &c for some time but to no Purpose.

- She used the Cold Bath 8. or 10 ~~times~~ times. After
this a Crusta lactea appeared on her Head w^{ch}
covered ~~the whole~~ every part of it. Her Fits
now left her. Her Mother applied to me to
cure the Eruption on her Head; but I declined
it, & strictly forbid her doing any thing to it.

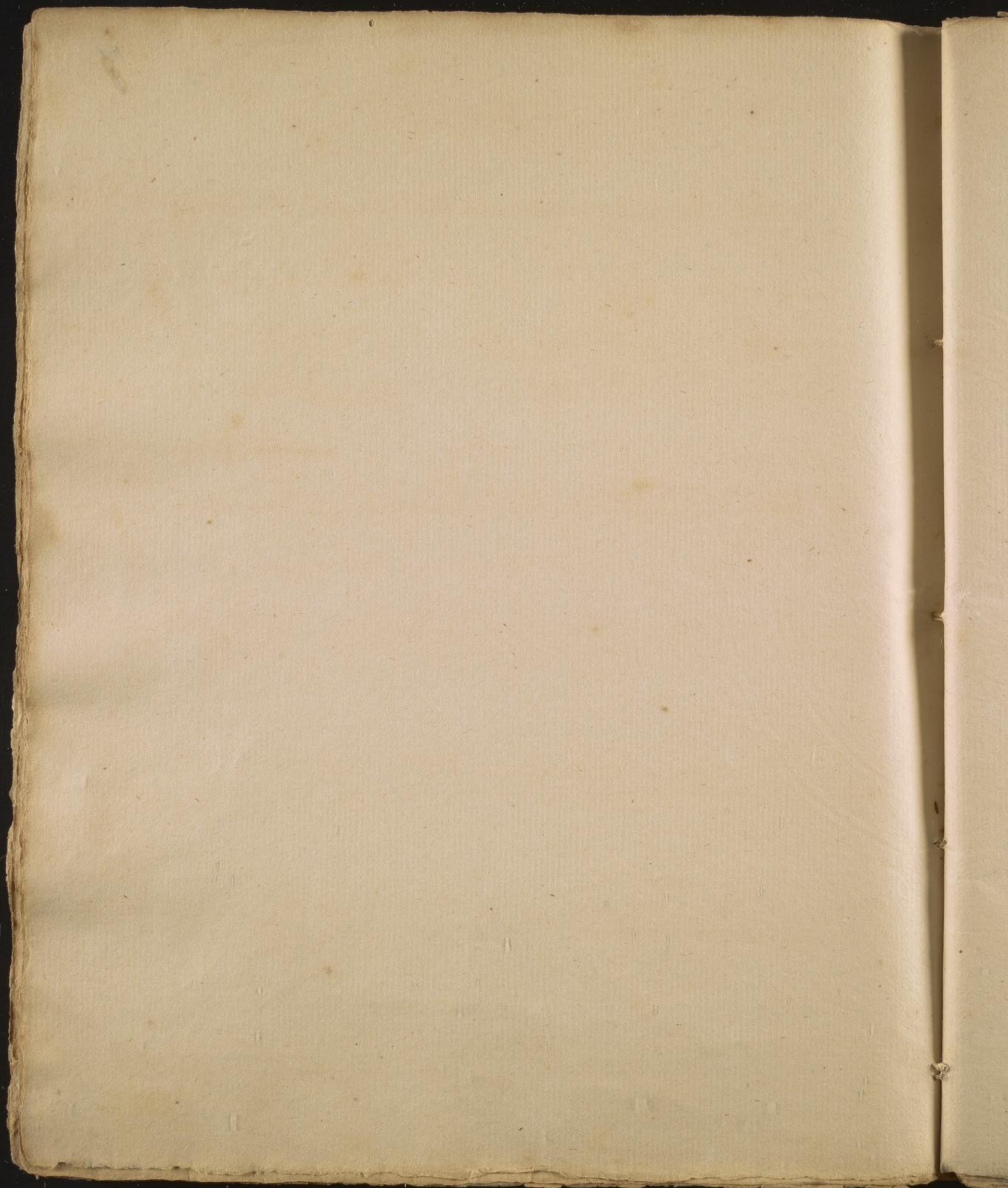
- She has continued perfectly well these 4 or
5 months.

Does not this suggest ~~that~~
that concerning the Advantage w^{ch} Issues, or
Setons in the neck might be in Epilepsy? -

6



7



[Faint, illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

9

Asthma

Juba a negro woman (aged between 60 & 70)
has for these 21 years been seized ^{the} w: a
periodical asthma the 20th of every May ^{is} w: generally
continues 6 weeks. I broke the Paroxysm
entirely in a few Days by ~~giving~~ giving her
a ~~few~~ solution of $\frac{1}{2}$ Inset. in water ^{the} w: a
few Drops of Thebaic Tincture in it.

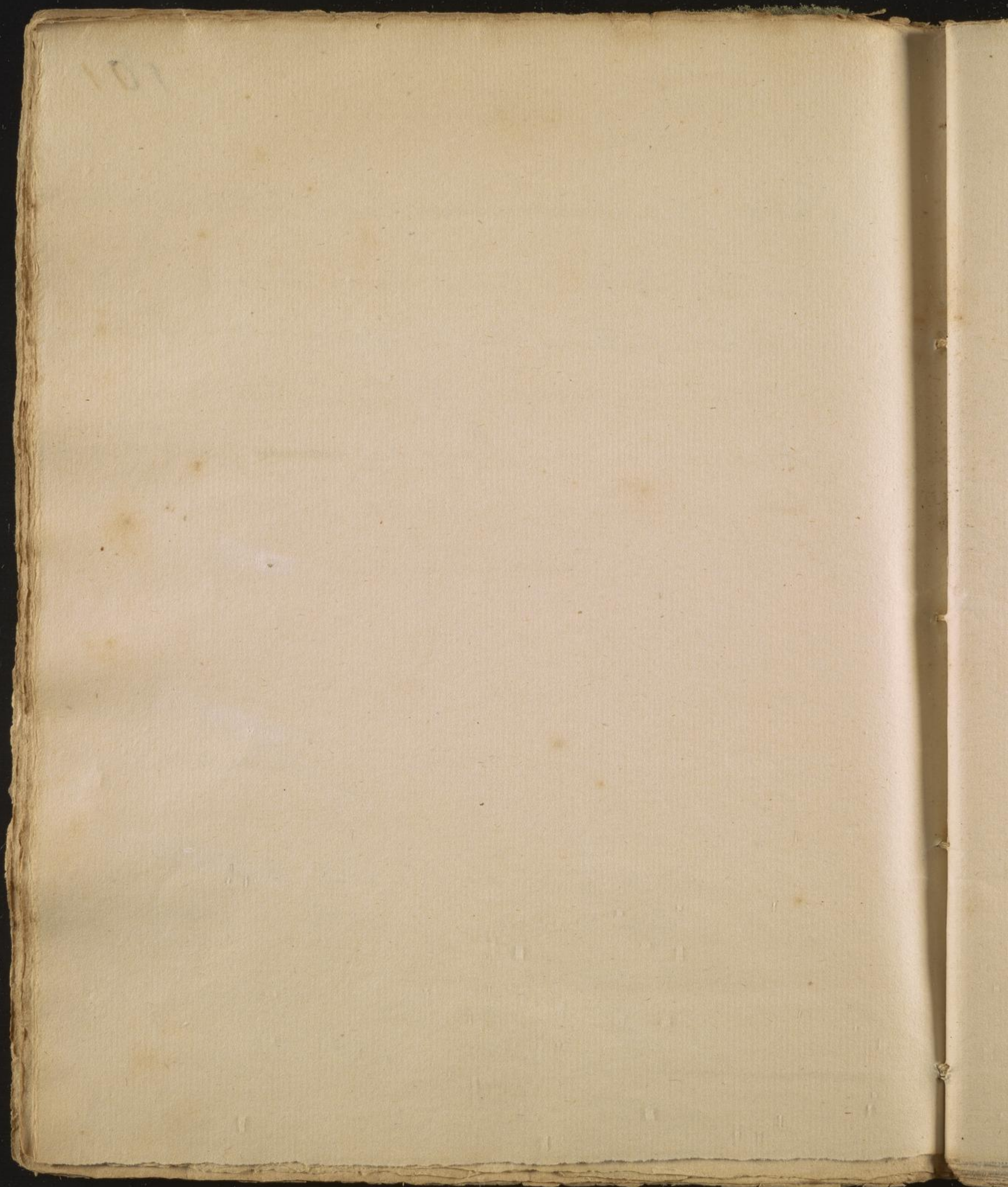
The Asthma returned May 20 1771.
cured ut antea.

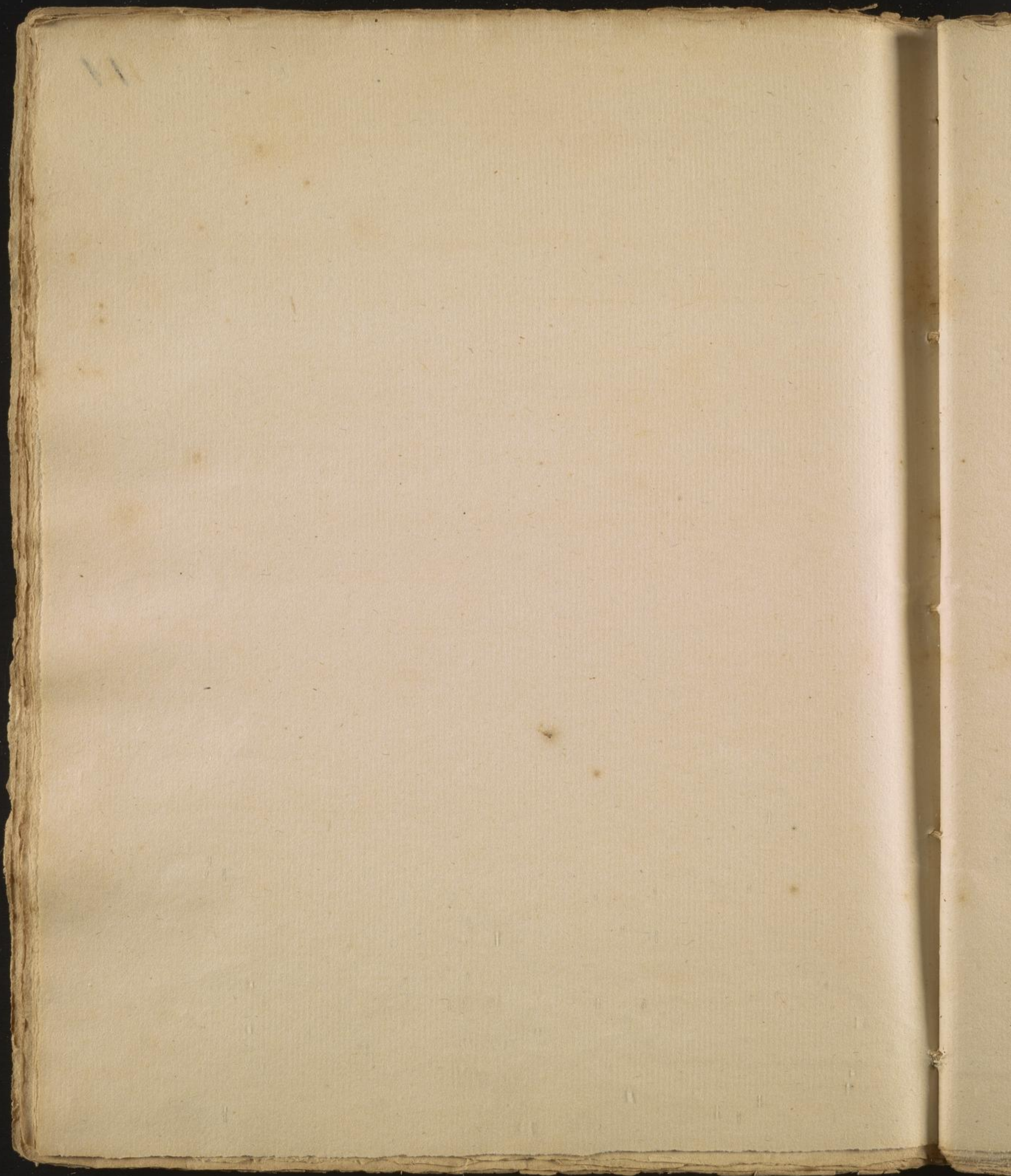
Mr Burdeau - afflicted 6 months with
an Asthma was inoculated for the small
pox - took $\frac{1}{2}$ to prepare him - was
cured of his Asthma. - returned well to Char-
town South Carolina. -

Letter

My dear Sir
I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the matter of the
estate of the late John Smith deceased. I have the honor to inform you that the same has been referred to the
*proper authorities for their consideration. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Yours, &c.*

10





+ especially in p 5.

Hypochondriasis.

1 M^{rs}. Macpherson from a long con[?] series of Troubles became Hypochondriac. had most of the symptoms mentioned in Dowling Thesisth together w: an Obstinate Cough, & a plentiful Discharge of Phlegm - Pus - &c. This led her Physician to suspect y^t she had a Otis pulmonalis - she died after lingering a few weeks, but without either Night sweats, or Purging w: generally attend the last stage of a Consumption.

2 Ben: Barber (aged 26) a Householder by Trade, by the sedentary life he followed, as well as by some thoughtfulness ab: Religion had all the symptoms of a Hypochondth joined w: an Inter-mittent Fever. he had had the first 4 years. - To remove the Intermth Fever I gave him Bark, after this I gave him several

[Faint, illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

Drops of Salivell ^{ch} touched his mouth, ¹⁴
& made him spit plentifully for some Days.
— This cured of all his Cough. & he now
enjoys tolerable good Health. —

Don't forget to send a letter to
the mother of the child. It is
the name of the child. It is
the name of the child.

21
+ see Buffon's nat: Hist: of the Horse
p: 12 in ⁱⁿ w he says they are always
found in young colts. -

+ in ⁱⁿ w: he gives an acc^t of an Epidemic
Worm Fever from Vesuvius in Italy.

D: p: 468 - another Epid: Worm
Fever. -

a worm ^{Epidemic} ~~Flux~~ w: all the symptoms
of both Disorders ~~is~~ ^{is} cured by worm med:
described from Vander monde by Sauv.

see Pringle p: 8 - Fever not owing to
Worms - the same Heat - moisture - &
putrid state of the air ⁱⁿ w: ~~is~~ ^{is} bring on one
- favours the other. true! see p: 178. ©
Vol. 2 p: 329

Worms

Have never been looked upon as a Disease ^{or Cause} ~~They~~
 but the consequence of a Disease - ~~They~~
 are the Cause of many - the consequence of
 not so many as has been imagined. Healthy
 Children in the Country as well as Town subject
 to them & Healthy Animals of all kinds -
 - weakly Children not always subject to
 them - ~~They are not Epidemic~~
 may not this be a cause of y being weakly?
~~Some~~ They are unknown in many Countries
 [see Palmer's Thesis] - may they not be Epidemic
 sometimes [see Do. & Dr Huxham's Epidemics
 Vol: 2. p: 56. & 136. see also Lin. Vol: 1 p: 76 +
 In the former Case
 supposed to be owing to bad Corn wh. has been
 putrefied the Aug: before by w is called mill Dew.
 - In Putrefaction Animals appear - were
 they carried in from this Corn? Beard is y Alim:
 of the greatest part of Mankind particularly
 Children - see also the Diseases of June 1770
 p: 3 in Epid. not: - see Pringle & Monroe
 on the Camp Dysentery. They often bring all

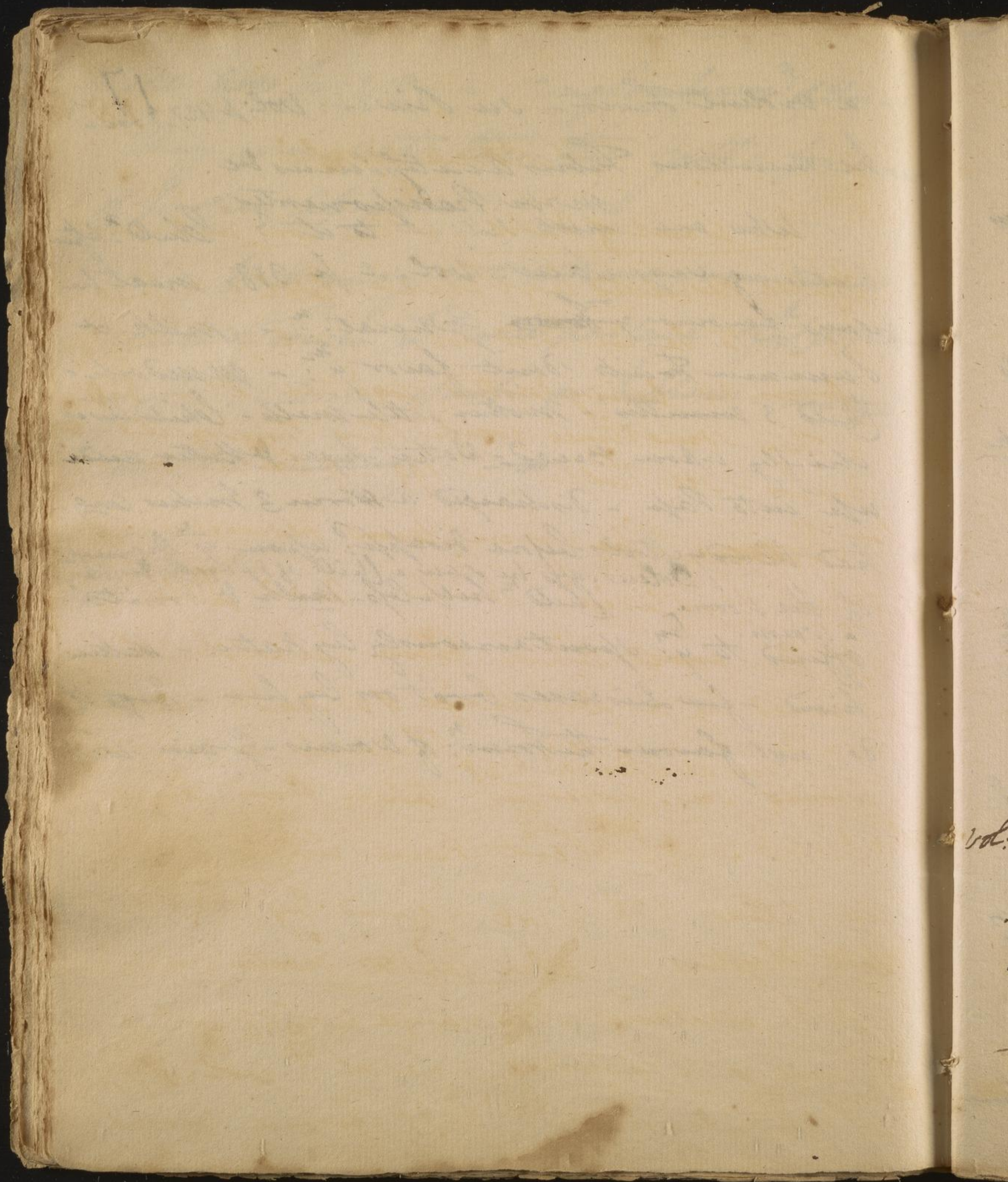
O. see also p: 218 - a strong confirmⁿ of this -
- They ~~can~~ eat thro' the gutt, for want
of proper Aliment.

But may not Worms sometimes
excite a Fever w^h will partake of ^{the} symptoms
of the Epidem: such as Inflam: Malign:
or Intermitting? - or

a violent Fever - see River: Vol: p: 127. 17th ^{en} ^{in w:}

he mentions *Tubis acutissimus* de.

Who are ^{morbi Predisponentes} most subject to it? Child: after
weaning says Saur: Vol: 2 p: 338. meat he
says favours ~~it~~ ^{Generat:} - Milk &
Summer Fruits dont favor ^{it} - Merdoci's
Child 3 months - Mother little milk - Child lived
chiefly upon Bread - water - Sugar & Butter made
up into Paps - discharged a Worm 3 Inches long -
had bloody Stools before disapp: upon ^{it} Discharge
of the worm. ^{Boleus says he saw a Child of 3 Days of Discharge}
of the worm. - Child: help less - Milk & Fruits
offered to ^{it} spontaneously by Nature - Nature
kind - few Diseases bro't on by her - ~~but~~ they
do not favour the ^{Generat:} of Worms - Grain - Water



Historia morbi

The want of Pulse - & the low intermitt.

Pulse described by River. vol. 2 . p 207-8

112 - to be insisted on. Case of Tormina

from 20 being knotted together Do p. 340.

- They sometimes creep thro' the Bowels - ~~on~~

Groin - see Tulpe p. 199 - of the Taylor's wife.

- ~~But~~ The Symptoms resemble a

true Hysteria - Amen: Acad: Delii. p. 345

Cas: 3. ~~was~~ taken from Sauvage vol. 1 p 58

- cured by a Discharge of a Knot of Worms by
means of a Purge.

Phrenitis occasioned by
Worms see Sauvage vol. 1 p 461.

Violent Pain in the Anus

see Sauvage vol. 2 p 146 - cured by Tobacco - &

salt Glysters - Alvi Capitas nocte supervenient

sed Inconstans Sauvage p. 688 vol. 2.

Sudores nocturni - Leint? vol. 1 p 74

Convulsions Do. p 75 from vermes
denso agmine in Glomeracum - pugni

41 - Obstructing the Duct: Com: Polyd:
Vol. 1 p. 211

terrible Cries - affected like witchcraft from
a Tonia - p: 77.

Tatamus - conglomer. worms - see
Enoded Colon.
Saw: Vol. 1 p: 544

Grinding the Teeth. -

a Cough attended wth a Flushing in one Cheek

Singultus - Saw: Vol. 1 - p: 636.

Apoplexy - from a Tonia - known by
a Dysenteria - Scurvy, & flying pains in y^e Belly
Saw: Vol. 1 p: 851

Inordinate Appetite - said to denote y^e Tonia

Cardialgia - worms velliat^d: y^e Coats of y^e Stomach: Vol. 2 - p: 92.
Saw: 2. p: 217.

Colera - see D: Vol. 2 p 354

Colic D: - p: 101 - from Lumbicis - known
to proceed from this cause when attended wth
stools in the night.

Pleurisy - River: Cent. 1 - Obs: 75 from Lumb.
Brii
Atrophy - Vol. 2 p: 463 from Hoffman.

molem aquas & convoluti & misce
con tarti." 19

Intermittent Fever - or double Tertian arising
in convulsions - the same phenomena
in the Jejunum - p: 75 a cough

Convulsions - ~~from~~ succeeding Strichs - & Inqui-
etude in the night - brot on by a Lumbr:
teres perforating the Duod: in a Ch? of 2
years old. - Do

Lethargy in a Girl of 11 years old - from 12
worms in the small Guts conglomerated.

Symptoms of a malig: & Inflammⁿ Fever. see
Lei? - p: 76 & next: Epid: p: 3. taken
from Velchius. -

Pulm: ^{ic} Comp: of the Inf: hind from worms
conglomerated. - in the Stomach & Bowels
p: 76 - doubtful? -

Intermittent Fever.

Obstinate Dysentery - worms separated
conglomerate. p: 76

Violent pains in y^e Bowels - Bowels eat thro.
p: 77

Do from Riv: p: 77 of Leint?

a Jaundice wth Fever &c from Lumbrici

Thus - Sauv: vol: 2. p: 350.

Obstinate Nausea - from a Larva - D^o p: 335

taken from Hildanus - Sen: 2 Br: 70

Orthopnea - occurs? by worms rising in the
Throat from the stomach. Vol: 1 p: 674

Purpura - Sauv: vol: 1 p: 449 from Hist.
de l'Ac: Scien: 1714. p: 14. A

Syncope -

Vomiting - Sauv: vol: 2 p: 338 from Hoffman

Dry Cough called by Sauv: Tussis Gutturalis
indicates worms in the Throat

Apoplexy - distinguish? from it by the
low Pulse & cold Extremities. Sicut? Precise
p: 342.

Sour Breath - Starting in Sleep - lying on
the Belly - picking the Nose - doubtful? - a
motion of the Pharynx like Swallowing during
Sleep - irregular Appetite -

wringing of ~~the~~ ^{the} Belly w: ^{the} Hands. Baglivi
a Drop of Blood in continual Fever. De
all the symptoms of a Pleurisy - see a

History
Form of the Worms &c

20

See an Aut. of ~~see~~ a flat Lumbricus in Riv.
vol: 2 p 353 ⁱⁿ was 7 Feet long. - see Tulpius
p: 163. - another Aut. of a flat: Do. Worm in
the nose. Tulp. p: 299 - obstinate Headache
cured by their Discharge. -

The female worm contains not less than
6000 Eggs - this accounts for this great Increase
in the Body. many hundreds of them must be
destroyed, & discharged unobserved in the feces.

I see an Exp^t to this Purpose by Forster or if
this is not the case they must not all be
impregnated - but like the Bees have ~~many~~
~~many~~ ^{many} males. I see Lowenboeck Littera ad P. Regium
p: 257. - a few Females. - The Head of the Bee is
always female - & has never less than 1000
Eggs - ~~when~~ ^{two or three times} she copulates every year & brings
forth as many Eggs as she has known Males
- Was it otherwise no Hive w^d contain the
vast Increase of them.

particulars are of this in Morgagni: ^{vol: 634}
sub River: Vol: 2 - p: 82 -
- was not of Pleurisy here the original ^{vol: 1}
Disease? - perhaps depending on contagion? -
- the worms accidental - formed by the
same season as w: but the Pleurisy Morgagni
says in most the Thorax & were a little
inflamed - The Pleurisy may have been
Symptomatic - ~

✓ They are 1 Pain in Side Obtuse
& intermitting. 2 White mucous sputa
3 Fever regular - 4 Pulse low small &
unequal - 5 Abatement of 4 Symptoms
till the 6 - or 7 Day - then great exacerbation - Days
of the Return: & the skin of a livid color.

After all - no Sympt: pathog: but
the Discharge of worms - & even burning
times in the course: of the worms -
always suspected in all the Diseases
w: they have at any time appeared

under

21

[Faint, illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely a letter or manuscript page.]

Tobacco & salt Glyst: cured the Morbus
Brasill: vermis dictus - see Sauv: Vol: 2. 146.

Salt by Sauv: Vol: 2 p: 689 -

Salt water by mead. - most of Child: as
 well as other young animals have a Propensity to Salt &
 Sugar.

^{Salt by Cels: p: 227}
 R^o 7. 3p Sack: vel Mel: 3i ~~Coq:~~ in

Ag: font: in vas: Cupreo & Min: 4v

- ~~Co~~ bilat Ag: vauo ~~stomacho~~

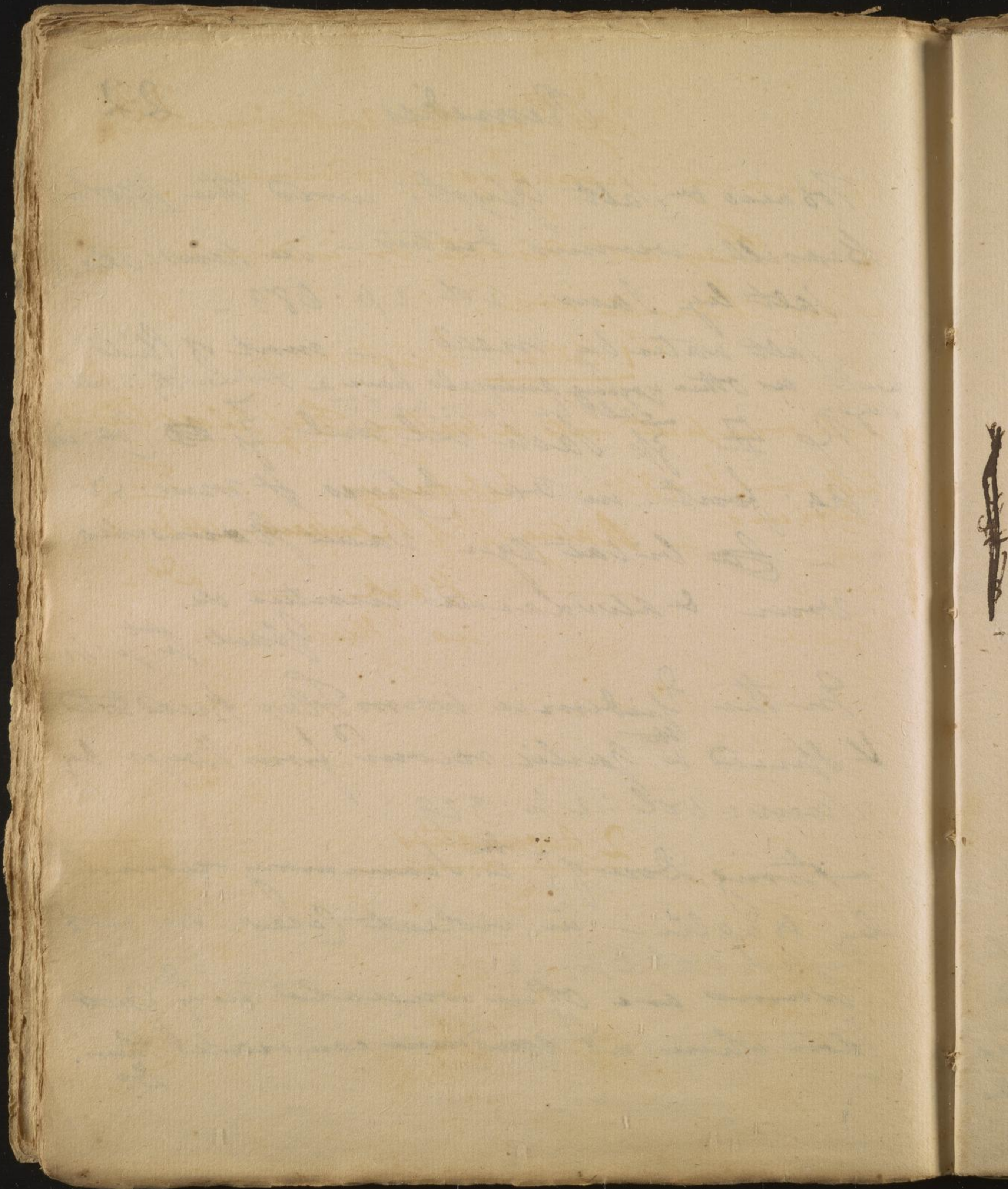
Vom: & Alvidapitas cicutus de

Gaul: ^{part} p: 41

In the Epidemic worm Flux Bread toasted
 & spread wth Garlic recommended: from Boyer by
 Sauv: Vol: 2 p: 329

a strong Dose of 7th w: Scammony recommended:
 by Baglivi in violent Cases. see also
 River: Vol: 2 p: 22.

Worms are often concealed in y^e Great
 Colon where no medicine can reach them.
 Do.



23

Exp^{ts} on the Anthelmintic Power
of sundry Vermifuge Medicines.

They act directly or indirectly. Such
as act indirectly are.

1 Bitter. & Astringents

| | |
|--|--|
| a Worm put into a watery R ^e of Aloes lived | |
| 2 hours & 48 m. | <u>Substances</u> - <u>Time</u> |
| Worms | + Watery R ^e of Rhubarb. 1H & 1/2 |
| — | — Bark — Do. — |
| Tea | — no Effect — |

2 Aromatics

In Camphor - 5 m:
In

+ When worms are lodged in y^e stomach
& killed there, it is rare y^t they are discharged
whole - By the action of the stomach they are
ground to pieces - & perhaps go to nourish the
body. Earth worms eat in the East Indies.
See Bannard -

3 Purges.

24

In a watery R^e of Gall ap — Above 1 Hour
In Sweet Oil — in 2 Hours & 1/2
In Bearfoot — 1 Hour & 17 m.
In Gutt: & Gamb: — Above 1 Hour.

~~4 Vomits~~

4 Vomits —

Such Med: as act directly on Worms are
either Chemical or mechanical. Those w:
act chemically are. +

1 Salts of all kinds

A Acids.

In vinegar — died in 1 hr & 1/2 convulsed
In Lime Juice — in 1 m.
in diluted O7 — in 1 m & 1/2

4 Powder of Steel — died in 25 m: & 1/2 -

~~was not the first here~~

In Powder of Tin — died in Above an Hour.

In Blue Vitriol — died in 10 m:

In Powder of Steel with vinegar — Worm disov-
-red at first marks of Uneasiness. But lived
above an hour.

Rock Alum

10 m:

Vitriol. Album

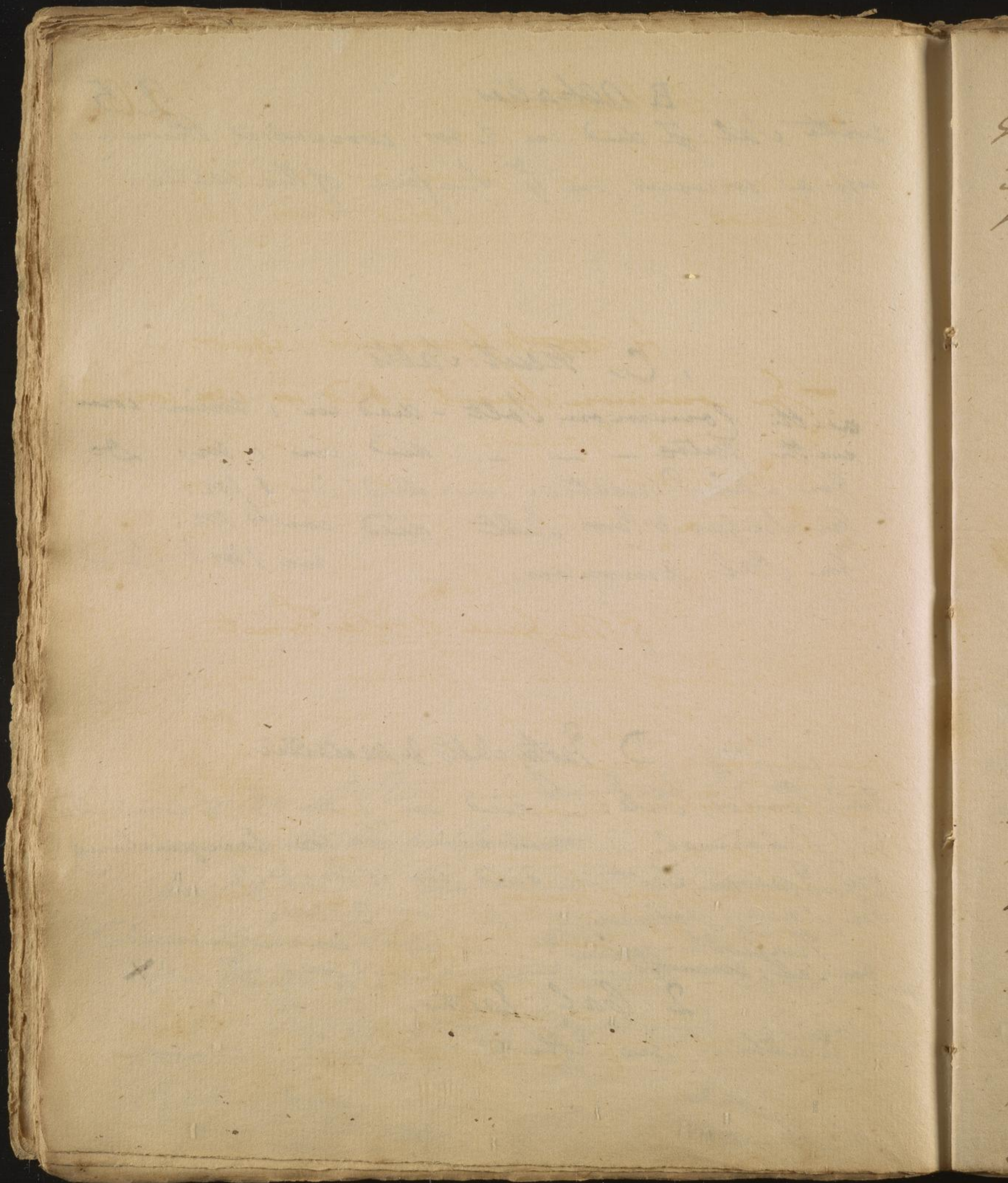
1/2 an hour.

B Alkalies 25
with Sal: $\frac{1}{2}$ died in 2 m: convulsed throwing
up a mucus on $\frac{1}{4}$: Surface of the water.

C. Neut: Salts
with Common Salt - died in 1 min: conv?
with Nitre — — — died in 1 m: Do
In Sal Diuretic — — — died in 1 m:
In Sugar & Com: Salt died in 4 m:
In Sal. Ammon: — — — in 1 m & $\frac{1}{2}$ —

Solut: ^{ns} of D. Partly Salts & metallic.
In Floros: Sul: — died in 1 m: & $\frac{1}{2}$ convulsed
In Salomel — — — died in 49 m: languishing.
In Epsom Salt — died in 15 m: & $\frac{1}{2}$.
In Sacch: Saturn: — — — in 3. m.
In Turpeth: min: — — — in 1 m: convulsed
In Sal: martis — — — in 1 m: Do X

2 Cal: Earths.
Chalk — no Effect — lived 2 hours.



an Infus. of 3 Sedatives. 26
In Carolina Pink Root - died in 33 m. slowly
in a watery Tincture of Opium died in 11 m & 1/2 convulsed?
In Tobacco - — died - in 14 m.

4. ~~Spirits~~ fermented Liquors.

In common Spirit - died in 1 m: convulsed.
In wine of Madeira died in 3 m: Do
In Claret - — in 10 m:

5 The Juice of ripe Fruits.

In red Cherry Juice — died in — 5 m & 1/2.
In Black Cherry Juice — in 5 m:
In Currant Juice — in 2 m & 1/2 —
In Gooseberry Juice — in 3 m & 1/2 —
In Huckleberry Juice — in 12 m.
In Black Berry Juice — in 7 m:
In Rasperry Juice — in 5 m & 1/2 —
In Peach Juice — convulsed in 25 m:
In Plum Juice - ~~no effect~~ in 13 m.
In Water Melon Juice ~~no effect~~ - more of Water.

6 Fatted Substances

In watery Ex. of Apapetida - died in 27 m:
Onion Juice — died in 3 m & 1/2 see below
Sem. Santonica — no uneasiness above 1 Hour. p. 227

th
10: Aromatic

In Camphor — 5 Unciates

In Timento — — 3 m & 1/2 —

In Black Pepper — 45 m:

In Mustard — near 1 Hour.

7 Essential Oils.

27

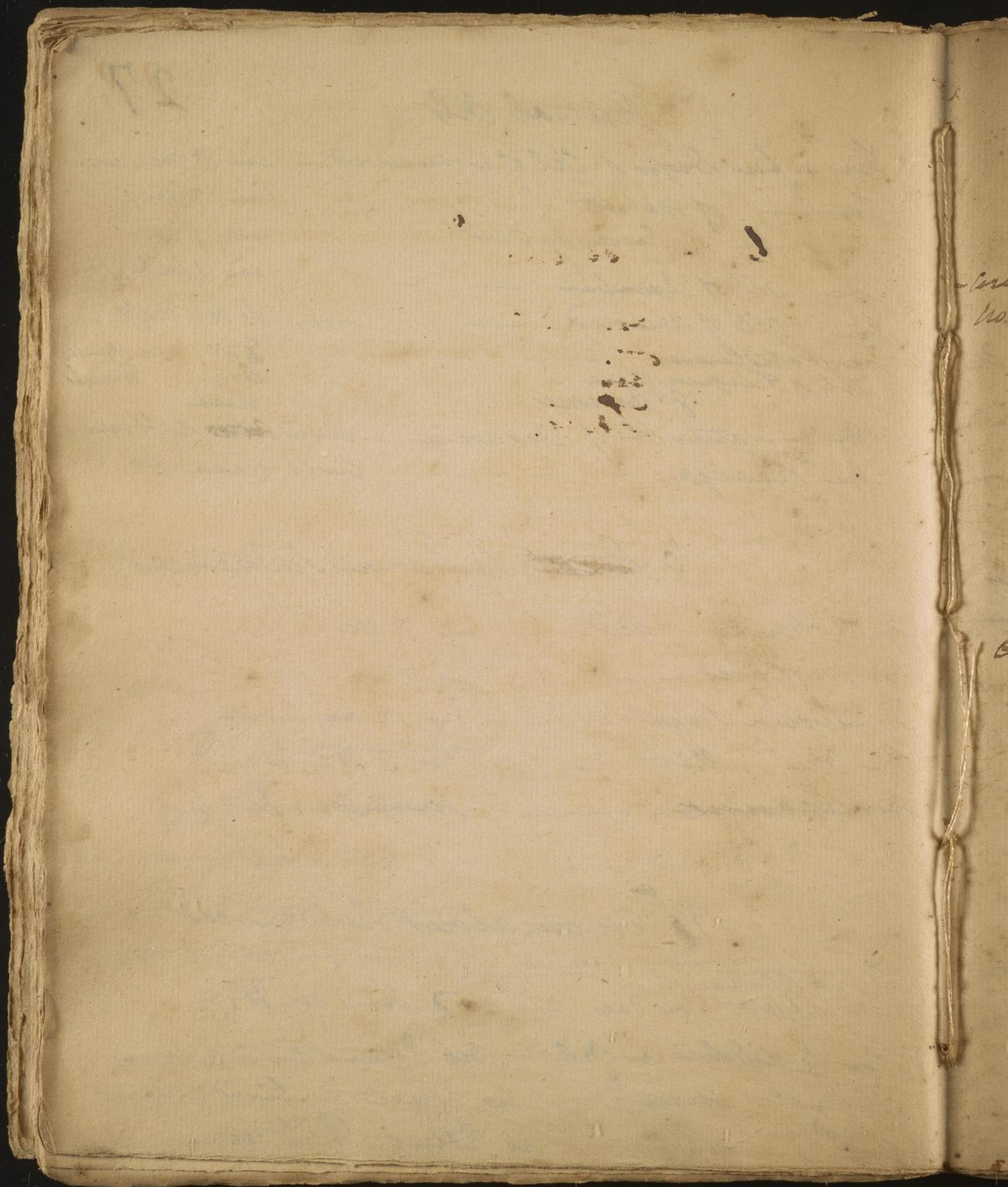
In a few Drops of Oil of Wormwood - in 3 m. comd.
 In — of Mint — in 3 m.
 In — of Caraway Seed — in 3 m.
 In oil of Amber — in 1 m & 1/2
 In oil of Aniseed — 4 m & 1/2 —
 In Petroleum — 8 m: - in Haulg
 Oil of Turpentine & Arsenic. — 6 m: Travels
 near
 In a watery Sol: of Arsenic — lived ~~but~~ 2 Hours
 In ^{D^o} Realgar — — — lived near D^o

9 ~~Sweet~~ Saccharine Substances

In Honey - died - in 7 m:
 In Molasses — — — in 7 m:
 In Brown Sugar — — — in 1/2 an hour
 + In Dry Tillit — — — in 3 m. & 1/2.
 In Manna — — — in 2 m: & 1/2 -

10 Anomalous Substances

+ ^{a Benthion}
 In Gun Powder — died in 1 m & 1/2 -
 In $\frac{1}{2}$ dissolved in Oil — no Effect - lived 2 Hours
 Africanus min: — no Effect — lived 2 Hours
~~gap~~ — no Effect 19 ^m 2 Hours



10 Anomalous - cont?

28

crude Antimony - no Effect -

Oil - no Effect & Worms' dont breathe - taken
from oil, destroying the both in Worms - these breathe
- are from Flies -
no Worms.

1 Low Steth
Tie -
Lard.

on y whole attend to the Dictates of Nature
- wise in preserving Health, Altho' not always
~~either prevention~~ ^{right or} powerful in restoring it. Child:
call first for salt - sugar & Fruits &c
The Lyr: of Cabbage Tree Bark - excellent.

To Dr Gaden

Sir/

I ~~have~~ since I began the
study of Physics I have been taught to esteem the
name of Dr Gaden. But never had nor
knew so much of it. Within these few weeks
I have heard so much of your Principles
Maxims - & Practice in Medicine that
from Mr John Bowman - a ~~friend~~ (of Georgia)
that I have permitted upon myself to take
the liberty of writing to you. Where
there is any thing like a sameness of
opinions there will be an attraction of
Heart. I shall beg Pardon for so poor
an introduction to this Letter as my attachment
to you may be charged as much upon
a liability to myself as a regard for
you - ~~kindly~~ ^{very} ~~truly~~ ^{affectionately} Yours
A Man

29

Ch^r: of the Influenza in 1771-2.

+ Cold Epidemic here generally every winter.
Soon After Christmas - Definⁿ: of a Cold:
- Is contagious - the putation of animal
Origin - Story from St Kilda ^{& most of Europe} - the Cold
worse this year than formerly - owing to
the weather being so variable - warm
succeeding cold - 1 Down 3 Days Alike - Wind
from every Quarter in a Day accom^d wth
- warmth - Moisture &c - River three or four
times froze over ~~in the~~ thawed in the space
of 2 Months. - Begate in some wth sneezing
- 40 or 50 times a Day - ~~the~~ itching across
the Nose - Pain over the Eyes - Forehead - Some
of violent Pains in y^e Jaws - Toothach - Stiff
Neck - Some of Pains in the Ears & Deafness - In
most attended wth ~~the~~ oppression at the
B^{re}ast. ~~see~~ F & Cough - many sore Throat

because he thinks or acts like ourselves
~~we~~ may be converted into ^{reflected} self-love. But
Notwithstanding is the bane of most of our
Attachment: & in the end appears cruel
for wise purposes in & view of world.

I shall begin this Letter

& Hoarseness - some Pain in the Side ^{Shifting}
 to the Back - Almost as low as y^e Kidneys - some
 suddenly of Giddiness & ^{some} vomited - the
 comp^l ~~loss~~ of their Heads - & in a word ^{the}
 Disease seemed to affect those Parts most w^h
 were previously weakened ~~or~~ disordered then
 Comment Dr Logan - ^{some had sore mouths inside out,} all were Chilly - This
 Chilling period? - in some Quotidian - in
 Others tertian - The Intermittents were com-
 mon in Autumn - Pulse notwithstanding
^{hard - active - sometimes slender}
~~active & full~~ - Blood drawn at first seldom
 very rich - but afterwards more so - some
 required three or four bleedings before the inflamⁿ:
 Symptoms Abated - The Treatment of this
 Disease was simple - always guided to Of:
 - Low Diet - entire Abstinence from Flesh - wine
 & every thing else w^h tended to support y^e ~~blood~~
 Adage very common in the & much followed
 by the common People in this Country of stuffing
 a Cold. Blisters sometimes necessary to the Ears -

This image shows a blank, aged, cream-colored page from a book. The paper has a slightly textured appearance with some minor discoloration and faint ghosting of text from the reverse side. The page is bound on the left edge, and the right edge shows the binding of the next page. There are some small dark spots and a faint star-like mark near the center of the page.

such - Sides as according as affected. Such as
 recovered slowly rec^d? great & sudden Relief for
 Vomits. — Confinement useful - diluent Drinks
 - Laxative med^s. & in few cases the diaphoretic
 Prepar^{ns} of 8 - parti⁴ I think were given wth
 Advantage. — +

1871

[Faint, illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[Faint, illegible handwriting visible on the edge of the adjacent page to the right.]

March 1771. —

32

Acc^t of an Hydrocephalus internus.

^{of 9 years of age}
A negro girl belonging to John Potts Esq^r of
this City — was seized with a Pain in her Breast
& Fever & several other symptoms w^{ch} accom-
panied a cold w^{ch} was then Epidemic in the City.

I ordered her to lose blood & gave her some
opening Med^c. — She grew better — ~~but the Pain~~

~~Pain~~ ^{remained} of nothing — appeared dull — But
as her Pulse was regular — rather slower than
natural — I attributed her Dulness to a ^{little} Dejection
w^{ch} the negroes in this Country show upon the most
trifling Indispos^{ition}. — 8 Days after the first of her
Complaining — had Fitted ~~some~~ soon in the morning —

— Lay afterwards ~~lifeless~~ ^{motionless & pulseless} Pulse uncommonly
slow — ~~was~~ alarmed at these Symptoms I began
to suspect worms & asked if he had ever
had any Symptoms of them — far from it
uncommonly sprightly till the Day she was
seized wth the Disorder as in her Breast. I

nor Limbs.

gave 6 grains of $\frac{1}{2}$ Iuncta - to no Effect -
- app? Blisters to many to pub - limbs - but no
Response - did not even excite $\frac{1}{2}$ least suff?
- ord? Glysters. & Cataplasms - Still cont?
incurable - Pulse revived - grew quick & full
on the 10th Day - I now thought of the Hydrocephalus
~~but could not~~ a Disease w^h. I am very apt to
suspect since read Whyl & Fothergill in fact
but could not ~~give~~ admit the notion when I
recalled y^t ~~it did not~~ the Disorder did not come on
in the slow manner described by Dr Whyl &
y^t it wanted ~~no~~ several of y^e stages & most of
the symptoms described by Dr. Fothergill. The
man was heard to complain of her "Head" - on
of a "Sickness" at her Stomach & ^{she died on the 13} 2 Days before
~~she died~~ ^{her death} her Right Eye closed - & her whole right
side became paralytic - I found no Diff?
in getting the consent of her Master to open her.
- Upon opening the Abdomen & examining each
Intestine carefully found no Worms - but as

[Faint, illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely a letter or manuscript page.]

[Partial view of the adjacent page, showing faint handwriting.]

unusual Quantity of slime - Upon dissecting
the thorax found the Lungs slightly inflamed.

- I now opening the Brain. ~~in a~~ ^{the} certainty of finding
~~the seat of the disease~~ The Blood vessels a good
deal torpid - Upon thrusting a knife into the
left ventricle a gill of clear water ~~was~~ was
discharged - none of the other ventricles
contained any. - It was now fully convinced
that this was the cause of her Death. Shall
be happy if this Post add any thing to
the knowledge in this subject - ^{it} maybe open
to ascertain the species & quantity of this Dis-
-order tho' incurable - ~~may it be~~ are they not
diversified by the seat of the water - There must
be DeWright found in the Anterior Ventricle
only. How far the Lat Hemispheres ^{of} want of
richness - These ² lobes may indicate the water being
seated in the later ventricles future Dispo-
sitions must discover.

To Dr. Huxley.

Yrs or B. Beech

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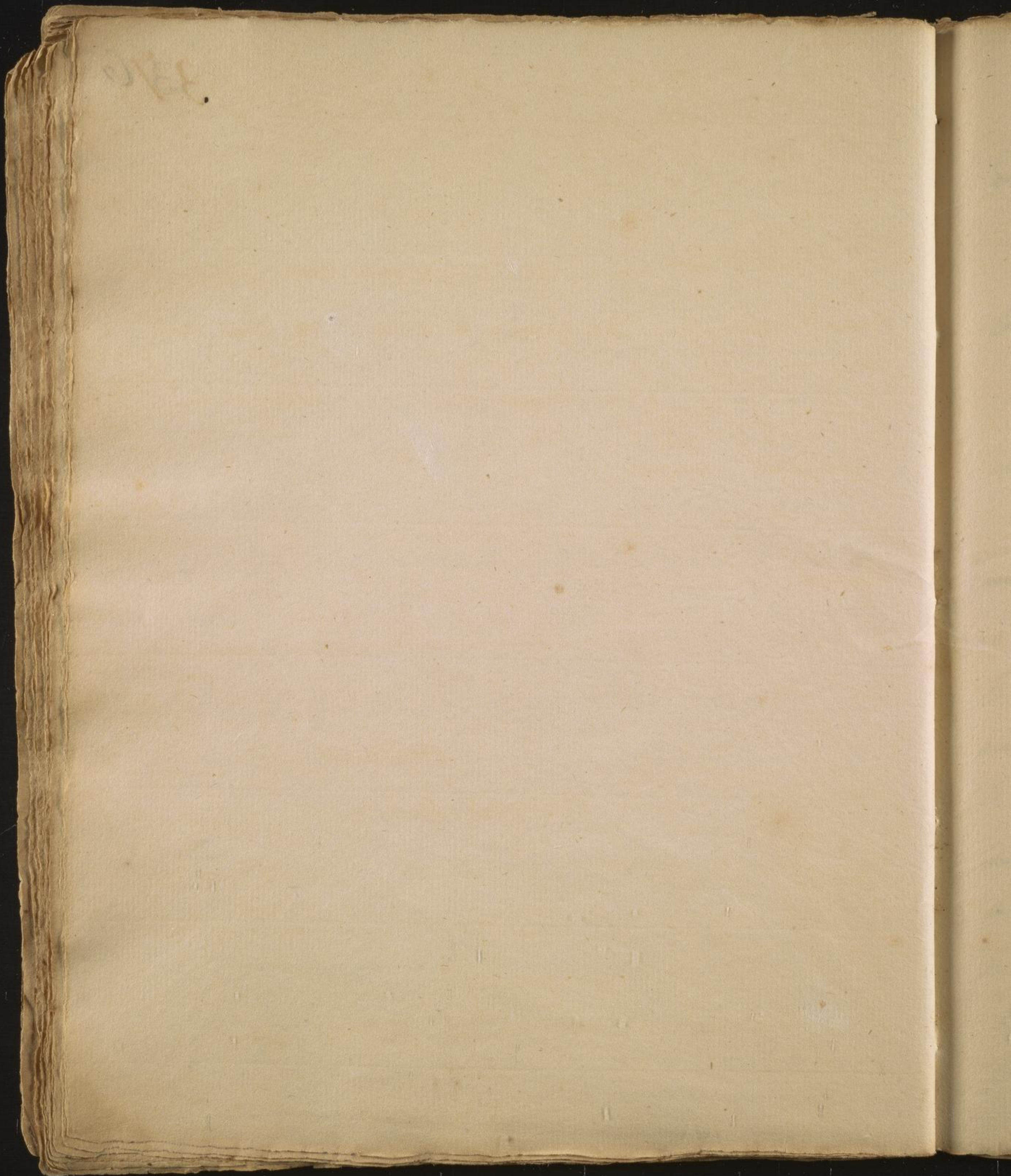
[Partial view of handwritten text from the adjacent page on the right.]

Dan Sower - aged 14 - com^p? in March
of Pain in his side - Cough - Fever - was
bled plentifully - blisters &c. - Pain, shooting
thru his shoulder - ^{could not lie on his left side -} most acute pain in his
side on the 8 day - After this phillines - cold
sweats - Pain now abated - But Diff^y of breathing
cont^d? attended wth a Snifling & an Expansion of
the Pinnæ Nasi in Inspiration - large swelling
in his Thigh & Leg - at first phlegm: but
afterward Odourous - all Pain now
vanished - could lie alive on both sides - Diff^y
of breathing & Restlessness of same: At a Loss to
know w^h it was - One while Pleuritis -
from Decub: - pain in y^e shoulder: - ~~the~~ slight
cough - & lastly the swelling w^h resembled a Case
ment^o: by Morgagni - no ~~low~~ swelling - or
tightness there - when y^e Diff^y of breathing
came on suspected Water on y^e right Side,
or ~~by~~ Inspiration - - Certain of an Abscess

38

[Faint, illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely a letter or journal entry.]

36



[Faint, illegible handwriting on aged paper, likely bleed-through from the reverse side. The text is arranged in approximately 15 horizontal lines.]

[Partial view of the adjacent page on the right, showing fragments of handwritten text.]

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38

Inquiry into Cause of Sleep &
Dreams.

Sleep is ~~brought upon the~~ ^{by} Sleep is
~~brought on by the following causes~~

1. By ~~compression~~ ^{compression} on the Brain - This
is what ~~is~~ ^{is} called Opium.

I do not intend in the following ^{essay} ~~to~~
~~is not~~ to enquire into the Cause of Sleep which
is ~~brought on by Artificial Means~~ ^{as by}
the Sedative Action of Gold or Opium, but shall
confine myself only to ~~show~~ ^{show} that Sleep ^{is}
is Natural, ~~which is proved by~~ ^{which is proved by}
induce Sleep have been supposed to be either
a Compression of the Brain, or a Depletion of
a Fluid which is secreted in the Brain, & conveyed
thru the Nerves ^{from} ~~out of~~ the Body. - we shall
briefly consider each of them.

A Compression of the Brain from ~~the~~ ^{the}

[Faint, illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely a historical document or letter.]

[Faint, illegible handwriting visible on the right edge of the page, possibly from the adjacent page.]

Effusions of red blood, ^{or} serum. - from Tumors 39
or external wounds we grant ~~never~~ ^{Down} fails to
produce sleep, ~~as we see in the Apoplexy~~ But
this Sleep is of a morbid nature. It is the
pathognomonic sign of an Apoplexy. It exceeds
Natural Sleep both in its Degree & Duration. The
Phenomena of Sleep in general. Particularly
the sudden sleep ^{to} which we wake from it
prove that it cannot depend upon a Compression
of the Brain from any of those Causes which
have been called into account for it.

That Sleep does not depend upon an
Exhaustion of a fluid secreted in the Brain & conveyed
from the Nerves we infer from 1st The Possibility of
^{bringing on or} putting of Sleep at our Pleasure & from the
Phenomena of many Diseases in which we know
Patients live several weeks ^{the} without it, & lastly from
the Analogy of the other Secretions which we see
performed in the waking as well as in ^{the} sleeping
State. — A Fluid we grant is secreted in ^{the} Brain
& conveyed by the Nerves, but ~~this fluid~~ ^{is not}

so far from being wasted I believe w. ^{the} illus-
trious ~~Def. De Broussais~~ Dr. Cullen is
applied to nourish y^e Body.

In order to render the Theory of the Cause of
Sleep as clear as possible I shall ^{begin} ~~begin~~ a few
preliminary Observations upon ~~the~~ part of the
Animal Economy, by observing that

The human Body is provided w. ^{the} a nervous
System. ~~which~~ The Nerves are distributed to
every Part in such manner that we observe
every where either Sensibility or Irritability.
By the first is meant a ~~sensu~~ feeling, by the
2nd a moving Power. - These powers or Properties
of the human Body are diversified in such
a manner as to form 5 distinct Senses ~~of~~
~~each~~ each of which is endowed w. ^{the} such distinct
& peculiar Sensations that there is ^{material} not an Object
in Nature which is not subjected to them, or of w.
they do not convey some Knowledge to the Brain
- the seat of the Mind & - immovable Origin of

the nerves. There is a perpetual ^{great variety of} ~~impulsion~~ ^{of}
in ~~Impressions~~ from external Bodies which ~~to~~
keep the Body in what Dr Cullen calls an
excited state. - Light - Sound - Cold - Heat -
- & the Action of ^{all} Muscles ~~tend to~~ ^{are} ~~the~~
~~Impressions~~ ^{all} ~~will speak of.~~ ^{together} - Besides ~~these~~ ^{there}
~~are~~ ^{with} certain internal Impressions or stimuli
arising from reflex Sensations which ^{all} ~~tend to~~ ^{keep}
to keep up the Excitement of the System. Now let all
these be removed - let a Person at any time
of the Day shut himself up in Dark Room remote
from ~~the~~ noise of every kind - let him lay
down ~~on~~ ^{on} a warm Bed upon his Back & for in
this Posture fewest Muscles are brought into action.
- Let him cease from thinking, especially
upon those Subjects th which are accompanied w: reflex
Sensations, & the consequence will be th of Person
thus situated will ~~improve~~ ^{improve}. The Human Body
^{therefore} is not as Dr Boerhaave supposes an Automaton
or self moving machine in the strict meaning of ~~that~~ ^{those} Term. It stands
in ~~the~~ need of the constant Action of Stimuli
or Impressions to keep it in motion. The

waking state is a state of Violence to the System.
The Fusion & Alternate Action of Impressions on
y^e Body are y^e only means of preserving Life,
& should these be abstracted for any Length
of time, Life would be extinct. — The Cause of
Natural Sleep then as I apprehend consists
in nothing else but an Abundance of Impressions
from the System. But the mere Abundance
of Impressions is not vis to bring on Sleep.
— This ^{is} but a remote Cause yet. we shall
now enquire into the proximate. The
Brain like every Other Part of y^e Nervous System
is liable to the Alternate states of Tone & Atonia.
— In the waking state we observe it to be tone
if I may be allowed the Expression. The more
complete this Tone the more Vigor we observe in
the ~~the~~ System. This Tone in y^e Brain is kept
up by the constant Action of y^e Impressions
we have mentioned. In Sleep the Reverse of this
takes place. From ~~the~~ Abstraction of the Impressions

an Atonia is brought on the Brain. This
~~Atonia~~ is ~~sometimes~~ ^{this} called. It is ~~that~~ ^{this} Col-
 lapse of $\frac{1}{2}$ Brain w: constitutes $\frac{1}{2}$ proximate
 Cause of Sleep. It is generally bro't on gradually.
 If it comes on too suddenly a Convulsion is
 bro't on $\frac{1}{2}$ System w: is commonly called
Starting in our Sleep. This is occasioned by the
 sudden Loss of Tone in $\frac{1}{2}$ Brain - hence we
 find we are most liable to it when we fall
 asleep immediately after getting into Bed.
 We ^{see} something like this in Vamombrages.
 A man who can lose 80 of Blood by a gradual
 Emaciation ~~and without feeling~~ will be thrown
 into ~~at~~ Convulsions by losing only $\frac{1}{2}$ that Quantity
 at one time. ~~Now~~ The regular Times of
 sleeping & waking are to be resolved ~~into~~ like
 many other motions in $\frac{1}{2}$ System into Habit. The
 Use of Sleep is to restore $\frac{1}{2}$ System - ~~It is~~ for the
 Body is so contrived that the Alternates of
 Excitement, or the want of ~~it~~ ^{the} impact

Increase the strength & Vigor of ^L Body.

From ~~the~~ ^L w we have said we may ex-
plain ^L Reason why certain simple Sounds
such as ^L Colian Harp - The Noise of a falling
Stream of Water - the gentle Beating of Rain
upon the Roof ~~of~~ ^L House, or any other
Impression ^L w. is not accompanied w. ~~any~~
reflex Sensation brings on Sleep. By fixing
^L Attention of ^L Mind to One ~~Object~~ Impression
only it renders it insensible to every other,
so ^L the System having few Impulses to over-
come soon sinks into ~~an~~ Equilibrium
or State of Rest. I can at any time bring
Sleep upon myself in Bed in a manner
analogous to this, that is by fixing by Thots
entirely on One Subject. I always take Care
not to let this Subject be of a very interesting
Nature. & we may learn likewise the
Reason why People in deep Distress Sleep so

soundly. I have heard the Reality of the most poignant Grief called in Question from this circumstance. It is owing to the mind's fixing itself solely upon One Subject. Sudden Transitions from One Subject to Another tend to keep of Sleep as every new Subject is a fresh Stimulus or Impulse to the system. ~~whereas an Attention to One only~~ ^{which} in time begets an Insensibility to itself even tho' it be accompanied w. reflex Sensations.

✓ This is the case w. Persons in Love. ~~the~~ ^{sometimes the} Mind is then agitated between Hope & Fear. Hence all the Poets & Philosophers have described the Lover as unable to sleep. De Home words upon this Subject are truly elegant.
 "Sonnus erice vocatus usque ad Auroram
 deservit." —

We come now to enquire into the Cause of Delirium. Without taking Notice of various Opinions concerning them I shall go on to observe that ~~Delirium~~ ^{deliriums} are by no means ~~connected~~ ^{unconnected} with

Keep. I adopt the notion of Locke in suppo-
sing that the Soul ~~does~~ not always think &
join with him in the following solid Reasoning
Deliver an Opinion founded upon the
Gripping Ass of the Cause of Sleep. - ~~And~~
~~Deputy of~~ we all acknowledge the
Union of the Soul & Body to be such y: the
Faculties of the former requires a certain Tone
or healthy state ^{of the latter} in order to exercise themselves
properly. Different Deviations from this ^{occasion} cause
different Deviations from in these Faculties from
~~want of perception~~
a mere loss of memory down to entire want
of Perception ^{or} State of Idiotism. In ^{an} entire
Collapse of the Brain there is a complete sus-
- pension of every Faculty of the mind - But
when ~~this~~ from the Presence of some particular
Suspension this is not the Case, ~~then~~ this ^{entire} ~~Brain~~
~~collapse~~ ~~even~~ ~~as~~ ~~collapse~~ does not take
place ^{they} The Faculties of y mind are exercised,
~~that too~~ in proportion to the ^{force} ~~quantity~~ of the

Impression, or $\frac{1}{2}$ Quantity of Brain which
 remains in an excited state. ~~of this~~ Thus in
 the ~~lowest~~ ^{lowest} Degree of excitement ~~of~~ where $\frac{1}{2}$ Impression
 is inconsiderable & ~~the~~ only a small part of the
 Brain is excited the Imagination ^{alone} is employed
 - when the excitement is a little greater than this
 we have some Degree of Memory - & in that state of
 Collapse w: borders ~~upon~~ ^{upon} $\frac{1}{2}$ waking state we
 possess a share of Understanding & ~~then we go on to~~
~~explain~~ time from w: we have said we may explain
 several Phenomena of Dreams. - ~~It is long but~~
~~what~~ ~~the~~ we often see Persons in their Sleep
 perform several Animal Functions, particularly
 that of Walking. ~~Now~~ ~~there~~ In the waking state we
 know that there is a constant Influx from the
~~Brain~~ Brain into all the muscular Parts of $\frac{1}{2}$ Body,
 now in ~~Sleep~~ ~~that~~ ~~to~~ those Persons who walk in
 their Sleep that part of the Brain which conveys
 the nervous Influence to those Muscles which are

brought into action remains in an excited state.
The reason why these motions never fatigue is
because they are not ~~act~~ ~~the~~ ~~delirium~~ ~~which~~
we learn likewise of reason why people who
sleep uneasy, - whose minds are much interested
in any particular subject, or who are exposed
to impulses from any other cause are generally
of greatest dreamers. The entire abstraction of
all impressions is absolutely necessary in order
to admit of a complete collapse of the brain. we
learn further why a dark & silent chamber -
a soft bed - previous labor or exercise - lying
upon the back, & lastly why tranquility of mind
~~except~~ ~~is~~ ~~the~~ ~~proper~~ ~~cause~~ ~~a~~ ~~man~~ ~~is~~ ~~subject~~ ~~to~~ ~~dreams~~. These impulses
from all quarters is removed, & there is nothing
to prevent an entire collapse of the brain. ~~So~~
The idle & luxurious are generally the most prone
to dreaming from the disordered state of the body
in which idleness & luxury bring on. Labourers seldom
dream much. Besides these many people ~~do~~ ^{never}
dream at all. ~~How~~ ^{How} Mr Lortie tells us a story of

a Man who never dreamed till after he had
 been afflicted th w: a fever in the 25 Year of his
 life. Dreams therefore should be looked upon
 as a Morbid state of the Body, & that too in Pro-
 portion to the Nature or Number of the Faculties of
 y^e Mind w: are ~~disturbed~~ exercised in them. —

In Order to show that this partial Collapse
 of y^e Brain takes place in Dreams ^{we shall} ~~we shall~~ it will
~~draw the analogy between them, & the state of~~
~~the Faculties in Disorders of Brain, for comparison~~
 let it arise from w^h cause it will produce exactly
 the same Changes upon the Faculties of y^e soul, ^{with} ~~as~~
 this partial collapse. In the 1st place we observe
 in many Diseases particularly Fevers a Want of
 Understanding. or false Perceptions. Persons are called
 by ~~the~~ wrong Names, & mere Shadows are mistaken
 for Objects full of Terror or Fury. 2 we observe
 a Want of Memory in many Diseases but more
 especially in ~~the~~ Fevers. How often do we hear them
 call for something to eat or drink, & yet in

a few Minutes forget their having for any
thing. 3 We ^{sometimes} observe an Aberration of $\frac{1}{2}$ moral
Faculty in ~~some~~ Disorders. I Once ~~heard of~~ ^{heard} ~~an~~ ^{old man} ~~of the~~ ^{of the} most exemplary Virtue utter
~~some expressions~~ ^{expressions} in the last Stage of a Phrensy which
which shocked all the Bystanders
~~and even~~ ~~that~~ in his healthy State he w:
have died sooner than ~~expressed~~. Now often do
we see maniacal Patients ^{formity of the most amiable tempers} perpetrate the
most enormous Crimes such as Ingratitude -
Revenge - Suicide &c. ~~the~~ ^{many} instances of
this kind might be ment: without number.

- Now do we not observe something strictly
analogous to these Things in Dreams. - In $\frac{1}{2}$ 1:
place we observe a Defect of Understanding. we
dream of $\frac{1}{2}$ ^{great} ~~most~~ Absurdities without being in
 $\frac{1}{2}$ least surprised at them. Thus I have dreamed
of seeing the Point of a Lancet Rose for some
time like a Candle without once recollecting that
the Metal of w:^h it was made was ⁱⁿ capable of
Inflammation. 2 In Dreams we observe
a want of Memory. who ~~has~~ ^{not} dreamed of seeing

Persons & Objects which ~~had no existence~~ we were
 sure were either dead, or removed from us
 the want recollecting these circumstances? But
 3^{ly} In Dreams there is sometimes an Abuse
 of the moral Faculty. Hence we find many
 People dream of violating the sacred ^{Law} Rules
 of Honor - Charity & Justice ~~from~~ ^{at} which
 they would have shuddered in y^e waking
 Hours. This Fact by the by proves above
 all things y^e divine Original, & congenial
 Nature of y^e moral Principle. It is interwo:
 ven in our very Constitution - ~~born~~ and
 exists there antecedent to all Knowledge or
 Ideas acquired by Sensation or ^{& Reflection.} ~~Experience.~~
 The different Modes of Education & y^e Customs
 of different Nations may alter or corrupt
 it, but this no more changes its Nature,
 than y^e Sausage does y^e real colour of any Object,

or Blindness extinguishes the Sun. The
Man therefore who loses, or corrupts this
Principle labours under ~~the same~~ ^a misfortune
~~that a man does who~~ not much unlike him
who loses his Memory - Understanding, or
Taste ~~by~~ ^{from} some external causes. It is no Proof
of the ~~weakness~~ ^{want} of ~~our~~ ^a reasoning Faculty that
the mind when clouded by Prejudice or overawed
by Superstition, admits things for truths which
are evidently false. - nor is it any more a
Proof of our wanting this moral Faculty that
different Nations have ~~had~~ made different
things Objects of it, inasmuch that in some
Places Virtue has been called Vice & Vice Virtue.
- This Argument if pursued a little further
would show much, with regard to primary
truths, or those things ^{to} which are properly intuitive
becomes a crime. The Man who calls
Good, Evil, & Evil, Good, who pleads the
Authority or Universality of Example

in Favor of ^{the} wrong or
 things - ^{or} who rejects the Evidence of Nature
 or revealed Religion, is as much to blame
 as he who voluntarily destroys his memory
 or Understanding by Spirituous Liquors, or
 Other Acts of Intemperance, for ^{the} moral
 Faculty, or as it hath been lately called
 the Principle of common Sense, is naturally
 coeval wth them, & is alike an essential
 Part of ^{the} human soul. to return

I am at a Loss to say in w^h Order these
~~the~~ three Faculties of the Mind are suspended
 in Dreams. - Perhaps it is different in
 different People, & at ^{in the same people} different times. - But
 of this we are certain that ^{the} moral
 Principle is often ~~often~~ suspended both in

+ see Reid's Inquiry, & Beattie's on Truth.

Dreams & in certain Diseases when there
are the most evident Proofs of Memory,
& considerable ^{Power} ~~Loss~~ of Understanding, so that
it cannot be supposed that it owes its
Seat in $\frac{1}{2}$ mind to Experience or Reflection.

The Soul ~~to~~ we see then is active
in the Sleeping as well as in the waking
state. This we may infer not only from ^{its}
most active Faculty the ^{see Elem. of Med. Vol. II. p. 337.} Imagination being
concerned in it, but from the Subjects of
Dreams having so little Relation to the Occur-
rences or Thoughts of the preceding Day. The Mind
in Dreaming proceeds in $\frac{1}{2}$ same Manner in
its Transitions from One Subject to another
as in in the waking state ~~and~~ ^{only} with this
Difference ^{that} its Operations ~~are~~ ^{are} from the
Want of a due Force in $\frac{1}{2}$ Brain ~~are~~ ^{are} ^{or universal &}
irregular ^{herein} ~~inconsistent~~. Should we
therefore admit ^{the} Baxter of the Agency of
immaterial Beings upon our Minds, in

we can hardly believe if we suppose them to
be intelligent that they would choose so impro-
per a time as sleep to instruct or reveal future
events to us, seeing that both instruction &
Prophecy w^d be liable to be forgotten or from
their Inconvenience to be disregarded. There is a
fact in ~~the~~ ^{the} w^d has been but little attended to
~~by the w^d~~ shows how much the mind ~~is~~ ^{is}
exercised itself in y^e same way as in the
waking state, & ~~therefore that it is not proper~~
~~and not guided by the reason~~ Such as know
w^d: it is to feel a strong Attachment to Relations
or friends can witness how very difficult it
is to summon y^e ^m to our imagination: as if ^{as a picture}
of them when they are absent from us. Our
Recollection of y^e ^m at all times proceed from a
deliberate act of memory, but is seldom so vivid
as to have a place in y^e Imagination. Do
we not observe something like this in Dreams?
- How difficult do we find it to dream of such
Persons or Objects as are dear to us? I have
heard a Woman say that she never dreamed
One of whom who was 3 years absent from her

Altho' she did not part an hour of ^{the} time
when she was wout thinking of him.

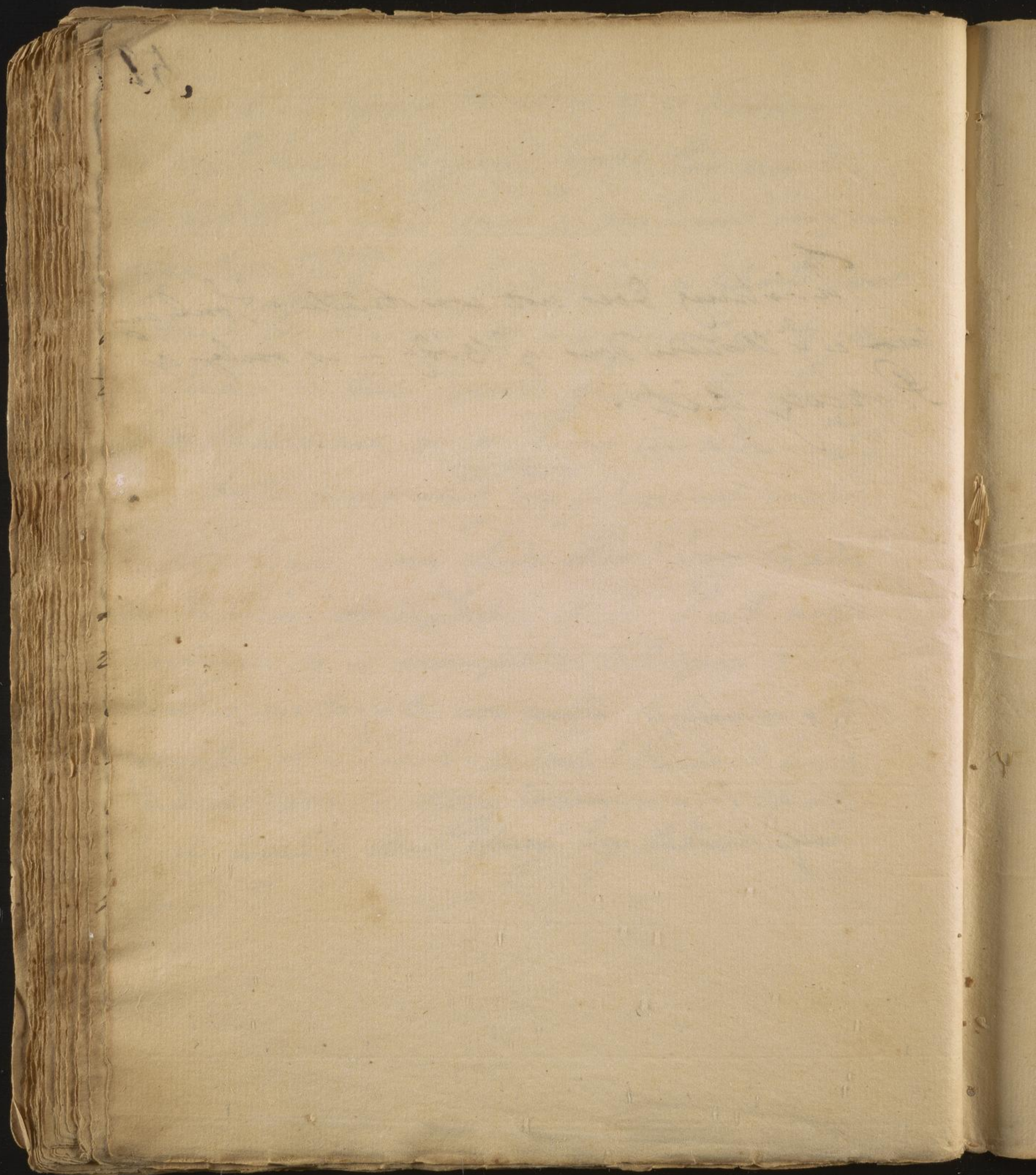
I conclude therefore that there is nothing more
ominous in our Dreams ² than in our waking
Thoughts. Once in an hundred times, we may
see Events ^{which} bear some Relation to our Dreams
but these are trifling when compared with
y: Relation our waking Thoughts bear to future
Events, & yet these have been regarded
as Ominous. Dreams therefore like many
Other Phenomena of ^{the} mind depend entirely upon
Physical Causes.

Let it not be used against me,
that Dreams are spoken of as ominous
in the Scriptures. In those Cases where they were
consistent, or were some important Purposes
were bro't about by them, they are to be
looked upon as supernatural. Here our
Inquiries are therefore ought to cease. - But
I am far from thinking that in all Cases
they sh^d. be regarded as coming from above.

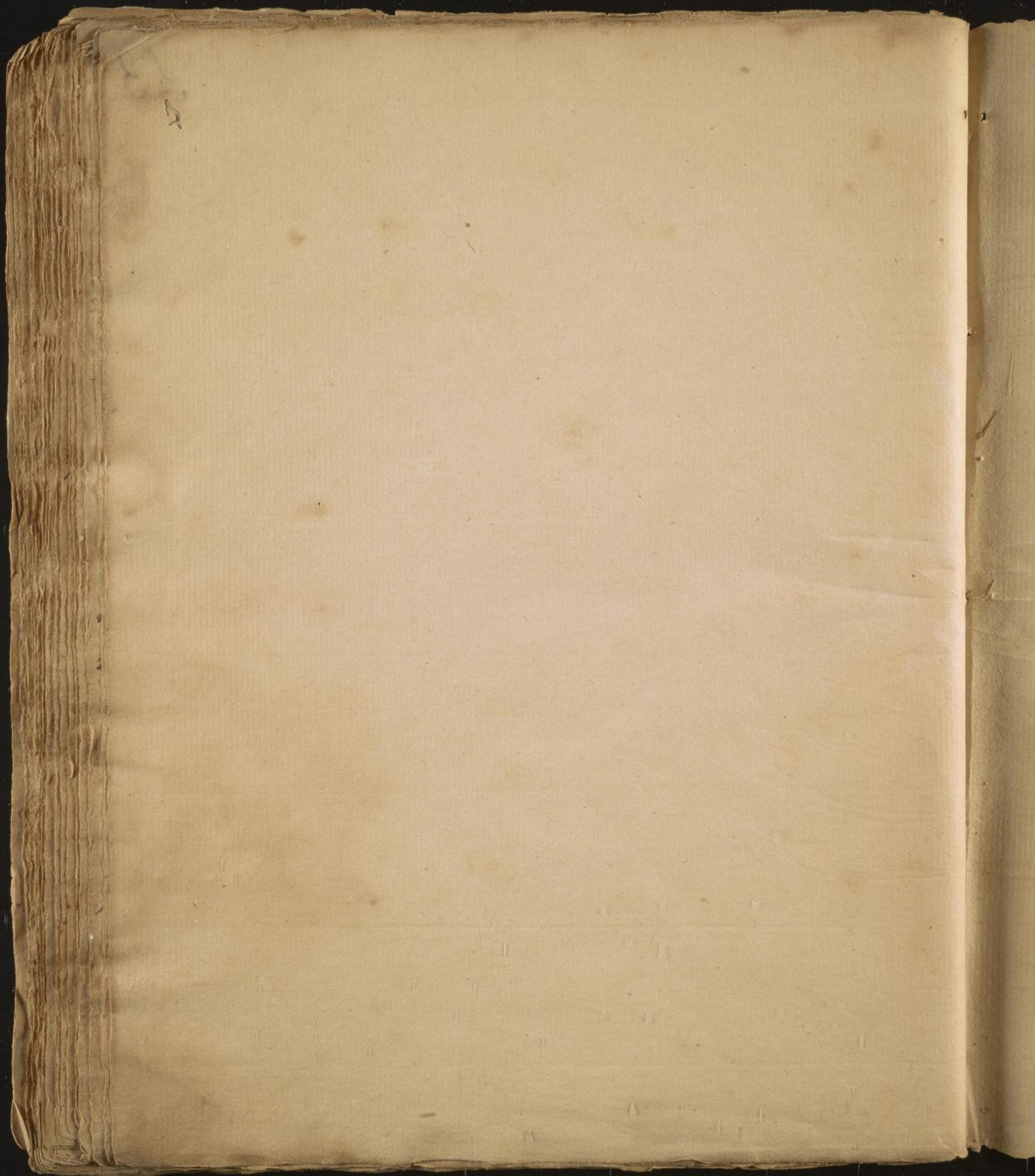
Repeat it again therefore if as Dreams can
be exp^d from physical causes, they are to be
~~be~~ not to be looked upon as ominous any more
than thunder To be distressed or p^laced about
Futurity by Dreams, ~~is~~ is as absurd as to attempt
to explore future Events from the Raving
of a Madman, or a Person in a Fever, ^{as} They
are both occasioned ^{entirely} by physical causes. -

I shall conclude this Essay by adopting
~~the~~ Opinion^{2.} of Mr Locke's of the Soul not always
thinking. In a complete collapse of y^e Brain
There is certainly an entire Suspension of the
Faculties of y^e Soul. Mr Locke's Reasons for this
Opinion are so strong & convincing that I
shall finish this Essay by transcribing
them."

Thinking Does not constitute y^e Soul any
more y^e Motion Does y^e Body - is only ex
Property of it.

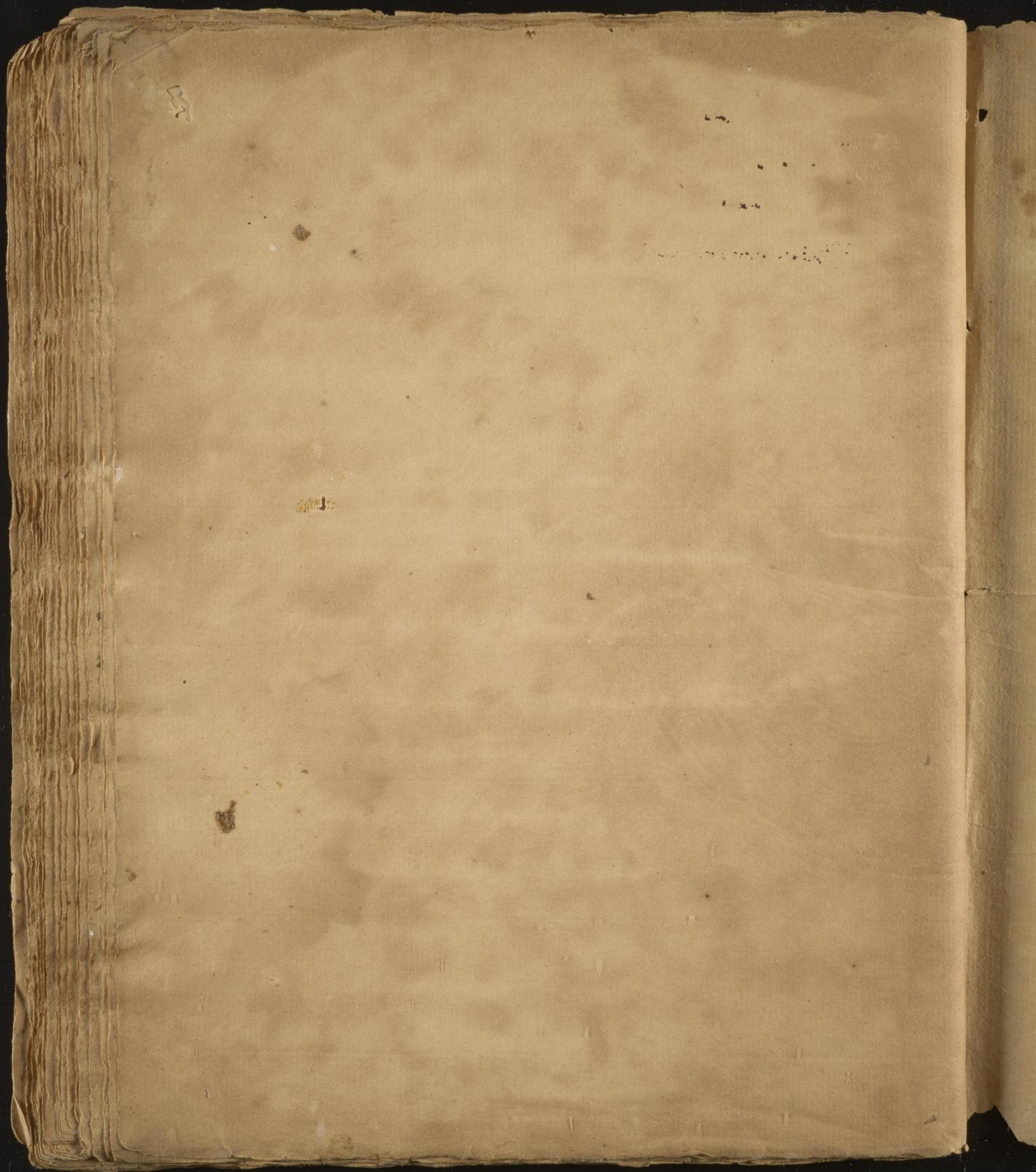


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2



Hemiptera

Epilary

Bothria

Hypochondriasis

1.

5.

9.

13.

Order

- 1 Diseases of Indians
- 2 Climate
- 3 Bilious fever
- 4 Scabiosa
- 5 Cholera Infantum.
- 6 ~~cold water~~
~~Pyramide bacillalis~~
- 7 ~~Pyramide bacillalis~~
- 7 Obstinate Intermittents
- 8 cold water
- 9 Pleuropneumonia.
- 10 Consumptions
- 11 worms
- 12 Tetanus
- 13 Dropsical diseases
- 14 Effects of civilization